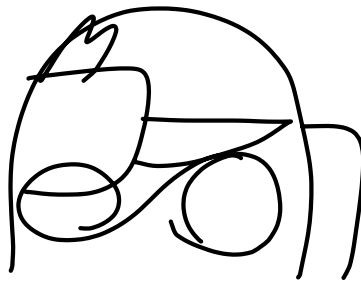


Normal



Among Us



FPe



SPUNKI



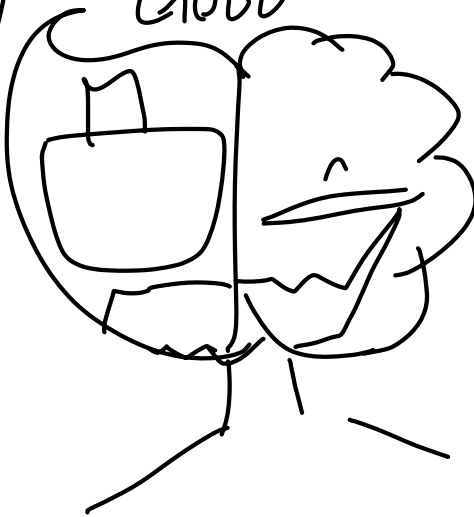
BATIM



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Dandys world



FNAF